

UPSC SOCIOLOGY OPTIONAL LAST BATCH FOR 2026 SCHEDULE & ANALYSIS

**Your Complete Roadmap to
Sociology Success**



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CSE 2024



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Rank 13 (310 Marks)
CSE 2023



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Marks Weightage of Various Topics in Sociology Paper 1 2025

TOPICS	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
1. Sociology - The Discipline	30	30	20	20	40	20	30	50	30	20	10	20	20
(a) Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of	0	30	0	10	10	10	30	20	10	10	10	10	10
(b) Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences.	20	0	0	10	20	10	0	20	20	0	0	10	10
(c) Sociology and common sense	10	0	20	0	10	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0
2. Sociology as science	40	20	30	50	40	40	40	50	40	50	50	50	30
(a) Science, scientific method and critique.	20	0	30	0	0	0	0	10	0	20	10	0	0
(b) Major theoretical strands of research methodology.	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
(c) Positivism and its critique.	20	0	0	20	20	20	0	0	30	0	0	20	10
(d) Fact value and objectivity.	0	20	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	30	20	10	0
(e) Non positivist methodologies.	0	0	0	20	20	0	40	30	10	0	29	20	0
3. Research Methods and Analysis	50	40	40	50	40	20	10	20	30	50	40	30	20
(a) Qualitative and quantitative methods.	0	40	20	10	20	0	0	20	10	10	0	0	20
(b) Techniques of data collection.	0	0	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	20	10	30	0
(c) Variables, sampling, hypothesis, reliability and validity.	50	0	10	30	10	10	10	0	20	10	30	0	0
4. Sociological Thinkers	60	50	30	120	50	100	70	110	60	110	70	160	60
Karl Marx - Historical materialism, mode of production, alienation,	20	10	20	20	20	30	10	20	20	10	0	40	30
Emile Durkheim - Division of labour, social fact, suicide, religion, and	20	10	0	40	10	30	0	40	30	20	0	40	20
Max Weber - Social action, ideal types, authority, bureaucracy,	10	20	0	0	10	10	10	10	0	40	30	40	10
Talcott Parsons - Social system, pattern variables.	0	0	0	20	0	10	0	20	10	20	20	0	10
Robert K. Merton - Latent and manifest functions, conformity,	10	0	10	20	10	20	30	10	0	20	10	30	0
Mead - Self and identity	0	10	0	20	0	0	20	10	0	0	10	10	20
5. Stratification and Mobility	40	30	50	50	40	30	110	50	50	60	30	20	80
(a) Concepts - equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty, and	20	10	20	10	0	20	10	10	10	10	0	0	30
(b) Theories of social stratification - Structural functionalist theory,	10	0	20	20	10	0	50	0	20	20	20	0	20
(c) Dimensions - Social stratification of class, status groups, gender,	10	10	10	10	10	0	50	10	20	0	0	20	10
(d) Social mobility - open and closed systems, types of mobility,	0	10	0	10	20	10	0	30	0	30	10	0	20
6. Works and Economic Life:	20	30	20	30	30	40	30	40	40	30	30	10	20
(a) Social organization of work in different types of society - slave	0	10	20	0	0	0	0	20	20	10	10	10	0
(b) Formal and informal organization of work.	20	0	0	30	30	40	20	0	10	20	20	0	0
(c) Labour and society.	0	20	0	0	0	0	10	20	10	0	0	0	20
7. Politics and Society:	70	40	80	60	40	40	50	20	40	30	70	70	60
(a) Sociological theories of power.	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	10	40	0
(b) Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups and political parties.	40	10	40	20	30	20	10	10	10	10	0	10	10
(c) Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology.	20	10	20	20	10	10	10	0	10	0	40	10	40
(d) Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution.	10	20	20	20	0	10	10	10	20	20	20	10	10
8. Religion and Society:	10	70	50	10	30	30	0	30	20	50	30	20	20
(a) Sociological theories of religion.	0	20	20	0	10	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
(b) Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects,	0	30	20	0	10	10	0	20	10	20	10	0	0
(c) Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization,	10	20	10	10	10	20	0	10	10	10	20	20	20
9. Systems of Kinship:	50	40	50	30	50	40	50	50	50	40	20	30	50
(a) Family, household, marriage.	30	10	30	10	0	20	20	20	20	10	0	30	0
(b) Types and forms of family.	0	30	0	0	20	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Lineage and descent.	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
(d) Patriarchy and sexual division of labour.	20	0	10	0	30	20	20	20	10	10	10	0	20
(e) Contemporary trends.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	0	0	30
10. Social Change in Modern Society:	30	50	20	80	110	100	40	30	50	50	50	70	70
(a) Sociological theories of social change.	0	20	0	10	30	20	0	0	20	10	0	10	40
(b) Development and dependency.	20	10	10	30	40	20	20	10	0	20	10	20	10
(c) Agents of social change.	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	10	0	20	0	10
(d) Education and social change.	10	0	0	0	20	20	10	20	0	20	20	20	0
(e) Science, technology, and social change.	0	20	10	20	20	40	10	0	20	0	0	20	10

Schedule of Completing **Paper 1** in **Sociology Last Batch 2026**

1. Sociology - The Discipline:	
(a) Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of sociology.	15-Sep-2025
(b) Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences.	
(c) Sociology and common sense.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
2. Sociology as Science:	
(a) Science, scientific method and critique.	18-Sep-25
(b) Major theoretical strands of research methodology.	
(c) Positivism and its critique.	
(d) Fact value and objectivity.	
(e) Non- positivist methodologies.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
3. Research Methods and Analysis:	
(a) Qualitative and quantitative methods.	22-Sep-2025
(b) Techniques of data collection.	
(c) Variables, sampling, hypothesis, reliability and validity.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
4. Sociological Thinkers:	
(a) Karl Marx- Historical materialism, mode of production, alienation, class struggle.	25-Sep-2025
(b) Emile Durkheim- Division of labour, social fact, suicide, religion and society.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(c) Max Weber- Social action, ideal types, authority, bureaucracy, protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism.	29-Sep-2025
(d) Talcott Parsons- Social system, pattern variables.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(d) Talcott Parsons- Social system, pattern variables.	2-Oct-2025
(e) Robert K. Merton- Latent and manifest functions, conformity and deviance, reference groups.	
(f) Mead - Self and identity.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
5. Stratification and Mobility:	
(a) Concepts- equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty and deprivation.	6-Oct-2025
(b) Theories of social stratification- Structural functionalist theory, Marxist theory, Weberian theory.	
NO TEST	
(c) Dimensions-Social stratification of class, statusgroups, gender,ethnicity andrace.	9-Oct-2025
(d) Social mobility- open and closed systems, types of mobility, sources and causes of mobility.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
Half-Length Test-1 (10 Questions Test)	10-Oct-2025

Schedule of Completing **Paper 1** in **Sociology Last Batch 2026**

6. Works and Economic Life:	
(a) Social organization of work in different types of society- slave society, feudal society, industrial / capitalist society.	13-Oct-2025
(b) Formal and informal organization of work.	
(c) Labour and society.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
7. Politics and Society:	
(a) Sociological theories of power.	16-Oct-2025
(b) Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups, and political parties.	
NO TEST	
(c) Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology.	20-Oct-2025
(d) Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
8. Religion and Society:	
(a) Sociological theories of religion.	23-Oct-2025
(b) Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects, cults.	
(c) Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious revivalism, fundamentalism.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
9. Systems of Kinship:	
(a) Family, household, marriage.	27-Oct-2025
(b) Types and forms of family.	
(c) Lineage and descent.	
(d) Patriarchy and sexual division of labour.	
(e) Contemporary trends.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
10. Social Change in Modern Society:	
(a) Sociological theories of social change.	
(b) Development and dependency.	
(c) Agents of social change.	
(d) Education and social change.	30-Oct-2025
(e) Science, technology and social change.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
Half-Length Test-2 (10 Questions Test)	31-Oct-2025

Marks Weightage of Various Topics in Sociology Paper 2 2025

TOPICS	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
A. Introducing Indian Society:													
Perspectives on the Study of Indian Society:	30	20	10	30	0	10	0	30	10	10	0	10	10
(a) Indology (G.S. Ghure).	20	20	0	20	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	0
(b) Structural functionalism (M. N. Srinivas).	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10
(c) Marxist sociology (A. R. Desai).	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	20	0	10	0	0	0
Impact of colonial rule on Indian society:	40	20	0	40	20	30	20	20	40	10	60	50	0
(a) Social background of Indian nationalism.	0	0	0	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	40	30	0
(b) Modernization of Indian tradition.	30	0	0	20	20	0	0	0	20	0	20	10	0
(c) Protests and movements during the colonial period.	0	20	0	0	0	0	10	20	20	10	0	0	0
(d) Social reforms.	10	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	10	0
B. Social Structure:													
Rural and Agrarian Social Structure:	30	20	30	30	10	10	30	10	0	20	0	30	0
(a) The idea of Indian village and village studies	20	0	20	10	10	10	20	10	0	10	0	10	0
(b) Agrarian social structure – evolution of land tenure system, land reforms.	10	20	10	20	0	0	10		0	10	0	20	0
Caste System:	0	20	40	40	50	30	50	40	50	50	50	20	45
(a) Perspectives on the study of caste systems: G. S. Ghurye, M. N. Srinivas, Louis	0	0	10	10	20	0	30	20	0	20	20	0	30
(b) Features of caste system.	0	10	20	20	20	0	20	0	20	20	20	10	15
(c) Untouchability-forms and perspectives	0	10	10	10	10		0	20	30	10	10	10	0
Tribal Communities in India:	10	20	20	0	30	30	10	0	30	30	20	10	40
(a) Definitional problems.	0	20	0	0	20	10	0	0	20	0	0	0	20
(b) Geographical spread.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Colonial policies and tribes.	10	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
(d) Issues of integration and autonomy.	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	10	20	20	10	20
Social Classes in India:	40	20	40	0	10	10	0	30	0	10	0	30	35
(a) Agrarian class structure.	20	10	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
(b) Industrial class structure.	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Middle classes in India.	0	0	20	0	10	10	0	30	0	10	0	30	15
Systems of Kinship in India:	20	40	50	20	30	40	30	40	30	50	60	20	20
(a) Lineage and descent in India.	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Types of kinship systems.	10	0	20	0	30	0	0	0	10	0	20	10	0
(c) Family and marriage in India.	10	30	30	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	20	0	0
(d) Household dimensions of the family.						20	0	0	20	20	0	0	0

[illegible]

[illegible]

Schedule of Completing **Paper 2** in **Sociology Last Batch 2026**

Introduction to Paper - 2	3-Nov-2025
A. Introducing Indian Society:	
(i) Perspectives on the study of Indian society:	10-Nov-2025
(a) Indology (GS. Ghurye)	
(b) Structural functionalism (M N Srinivas)	
(c) Marxist sociology (A R Desai)	
(ii) Impact of colonial rule on Indian society:	
(a) Social background of Indian nationalism.	
(b) Modernization of Indian tradition.	
(c) Protests and movements during the colonial period.	
(d) Social reforms.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
B. Social Structure:	
(i) Rural and Agrarian Social Structure:	13-Nov-2025
(a) The idea of Indian village and village studies.	
(b) Agrarian social structure - evolution of land tenure system, land reforms.	
(ii) Caste System:	
(a) Perspectives on the study of caste systems: GS Ghurye, M N Srinivas, Louis Dumont, Andre Beteille.	
(b) Features of caste system.	
(c) Untouchability - forms and perspectives.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(iii) Tribal communities in India:	16-Nov-2025
(a) Definitional problems.	
(b) Geographical spread.	
(c) Colonial policies and tribes.	
(d) Issues of integration and autonomy.	
(iv) Social Classes in India:	
(a) Agrarian class structure.	
(b) Industrial class structure.	
(c) Middle classes in India.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(v) Systems of Kinship in India:	20-Nov-2025
(a) Lineage and descent in India.	
(b) Types of kinship systems.	
(c) Family and marriage in India.	
(d) Household dimensions of the family.	
(e) Patriarchy, entitlements and sexual division of labour.	
(vi) Religion and Society:	
(a) Religious communities in India.	
(b) Problems of religious minorities.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
Half-Length Test-3	21-Nov-2025

C. Social Changes in India:	
(i) Visions of Social Change in India:	24-Nov-2025
(a) Idea of development planning and mixed economy.	
(b) Constitution, law and social change.	
(c) Education and social change.	
(ii) Rural and Agrarian transformation in India:	
(a) Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes.	
(b) Green revolution and social change.	
(c) Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture .	
(d) Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(iii) Industrialization and Urbanisation in India:	27-Nov-2025
(a) Evolution of modern industry in India.	
(b) Growth of urban settlements in India.	
(c) Working class: structure, growth, class mobilization.	
(d) Informal sector, child labour.	
(e) Slums and deprivation in urban areas.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(iv) Politics and Society:	1-Dec-2025
(a) Nation, democracy and citizenship.	
(b) Political parties, pressure groups , social and political elite.	
(c) Regionalism and decentralization of power.	
(d) Secularization	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(v) Social Movements in Modern India:	4-Dec-2025
(a) Peasants and farmers movements.	
(b) Women's movement.	
(c) Backward classes & Dalit movement.	
(d) Environmental movements.	
(e) Ethnicity and Identity movements.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(vi) Population Dynamics:	8-Dec-2025
(a) Population size, growth, composition and distribution.	
(b) Components of population growth: birth, death, migration.	
(c) Population policy and family planning.	
(d) Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child and infant mortality, reproductive health.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
(vii) Challenges of Social Transformation:	
(a) Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability.	11-Dec-2025
(b) Poverty, deprivation and inequalities.	
(c) Violence against women.	
(d) Caste conflicts.	
(e) Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism.	
(f) Illiteracy and disparities in education.	
2 Questions for Answer Writing and Evaluation	
Half-Length Test-4	11-Dec-2025
Full Length Test-1	18-Dec-2025
Full Length Test-2	25-Dec-2025

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Program Inclusions	Sociology Master Batch	Sociology Mentorship	Sociology With Evaluation	Sociology Without Evaluation
Comprehensive Video Content	✓	✓	✓	✓
Comprehensive Current Affairs Coverage	✓	✓	✓	✓
Weekly Answer Writing Practice	LIVE	✓	✓	✓
4 Half-Length Tests, 2 Full-Length Tests & 22 Chapter-wise Tests	✓	✓	✓	✓
LIVE Answer Writing	★	✗	✗	✗
One-to-One Personal Strategic Mentorship	★	★	✗	✗
Answer Evaluation & Detailed Feedback	✓	✓	✓	✗
Model Answers & Video Solutions	✓	✓	✓	✓
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Dedicated Telegram Group for Support & Doubts	✓	✓	✓	✓
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